

MINISTRY FOR PRIMARY INDUSTRIES

IMPORTING COUNTRIES PHYTOSANITARY REQUIREMENTS

SEYCHELLES

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Amendment Record

Amendment No.	Date:	Nature of amendment:	Approved by:
5	20 May 2019	Moved section 2.4 pest list into Appendix 1 Quarantine pest list Updated Appendix 1	HC
4.	24 April 2017	Changed MAF to Ministry for Primary Industries (MPI). Updated MPI contact details. Updated disclaimer and added fees and charges section 1.4. Removed Maximum Pest Limit (MPL), section 2.5. MPL is covered in the MPI Certification Standard and is not within the scope of the ICPR. Reformatted presentation of the amendment record to start with most recent amendment. Amended spelling mistakes and changed section title of Seeds, Grains and Nuts to be consistent with other ICPRs.	HK
3.	29 March 2007	Amendment of MAF contact details Section 1.1	SW
2.	14 February 2003	Renaming and reformatting of standard.	WJH

		Amendment to Section 2.5 re MPLs.	
1.	28 July, 2000	Issue of EPS.	SMN

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1 General Information

1.1 For enquires about this document email the Plant Exports Team:

plantexports@mpi.govt.nz

Please state the nature of your enquiry in the subject line e.g. Seychelles query or pest interception or password re-set.

For urgent enquiries please phone + 64 4 894 5693

1.2 Scope

The requirements listed in this Importing Country's Phytosanitary Requirement (ICPR) document apply to product of New Zealand only, unless specifically stated. This standard specifies the Seychelles phytosanitary requirements for the stated commodities only. If a commodity or commodity grouping is not identified within Section 3 or Section 4 exporters should contact:

- Seychelles directly in order to ascertain requirements. Refer Section 2.2.4 or
- Ministry for Primary Industries (MPI) – Plant Exports

Users of this document are strongly advised to review all sections of the ICPR for the determination of a commodity's phytosanitary requirements.

1.3 Phytosanitary Legislation

The following legislation controls the importation of plants and plant materials into the Seychelles:

- Plant Protection Act 1996 (Act No. 10 of 1996)

1.4 Fees and Charges

Please note that the determination and provision of phytosanitary requirements for a commodity not listed within the ICPR may be undertaken on a cost recovered basis. A link to the list of Plant Exports Fees and Charges is available on <http://mpi.govt.nz/exporting/food/fruit-and-vegetables/fees-and-charges/>

2 General Requirements

2.1 Prohibitions

- No commodities are specifically prohibited entry from New Zealand.

2.2 Phytosanitary Import Permits

2.2.1 Phytosanitary Import Permits state the phytosanitary requirements for importation

2.2.2 Phytosanitary import permits are required for the importation of all plants and plant material, beneficial organisms, soil or associated packaging from New Zealand.

2.2.3 Phytosanitary Import Permits are not required for:

Refer Section 2.2.2

2.2.4 Phytosanitary Import Permits may be requested from:

Director, Plant Protection Section
Independence House
Ministry of Agriculture and Marine Resources
P O Box 166
Victoria
Mahe
Republic of Seychelles

Telephone: (248) 323 417 or (248) 225 333
Facsimile: (248) 225 245

2.3 Phytosanitary Certificates

Phytosanitary certificates are required to accompany all consignments of plants and plant products imported from New Zealand

2.4 Ports of Entry

Not specified

2.5 Inspection on Arrival

All consignments of imported plant material may be subject to Seychelles Ministry of Agriculture phytosanitary inspection on arrival

2.6 Sampling Rate

Not specified

2.7 Transit

Not specified

3 Commodity Class Requirements

3.1 Fruit and Vegetables

3.1.1 Fresh Fruit and Vegetables

Fresh fruit

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit, phytosanitary certificate and additional declarations required.

Additional declaration:

Phytosanitary import permit number and date of issue to be recorded on the phytosanitary certificate.

and

"The consignment is free from fruit flies, and in particular *Anastrepha*, *Bactrocera*, *Carpomyia*, *Ceratitis* and *Dacus* species and free from San Jose scale"

Fresh vegetables

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit, phytosanitary certificate and additional declarations required.

Additional declaration:

Phytosanitary import permit number and date of issue to be recorded on the phytosanitary certificate.

and

"Free from insect pests, nematodes, mites; free from serious fungal, bacterial and viral diseases"

3.1.2 Dried Fruit and Vegetables

Conditions:

Not specified

3.1.3 Frozen Fruit and Vegetables

Conditions:

Not specified

3.2 Cut Flowers and Foliage

3.2.1 Fresh Cut Flowers and Foliage

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit, phytosanitary certificate and additional declarations required.

Additional declaration:

Phytosanitary import permit number and date of issue to be recorded on the phytosanitary certificate.

and

"Free from insect pests and mites within the petals or on the leaves and free from pathogenic micro-organisms"

3.2.2 Dried Cut Flowers and Foliage

Conditions:

Not specified

3.3 Nursery Stock

3.3.1 Budwood / Cuttings

Conditions: (Bulbs, tubers, rhizomes, cuttings, and whole plants)

Phytosanitary import permit required. Phytosanitary certificate and additional declaration required. Treatment required.

Additional declaration:

Phytosanitary import permit number to be recorded on the phytosanitary certificate.

and

"The plant materials are free from nematodes and in particular *Ditylenchus* spp. and *Pratylenchus* spp; free from San Jose scale (*Quadraspidiotus perniciosus*); free from virus diseases and rot caused by *Erwinia* and *Pseudomonas* species."

Treatment:

Treated with an appropriate fungicide and insecticide (active ingredient and rate of application to be noted on phytosanitary certificate).

3.3.2 Bulbs / tubers / corms / rhizomes etc.

Conditions:

Refer Section 3.3.1

3.3.3 Whole Plants

Conditions:

Refer Section 3.3.1

3.3.4 Tissue Culture

Conditions: (In-vitro plantlets)

Phytosanitary import permit required. Phytosanitary certificate and additional declaration required.

Additional declaration:

Phytosanitary import permit number to be recorded on the phytosanitary certificate.

and

"Free from serious virus, bacterial or fungal diseases; plantlets sterile and pathogen tested"

3.4 Seeds, Grains and Nuts

3.4.1 Seeds, Grains and Nuts for Sowing

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit required. Phytosanitary certificate and additional declaration required. Treatment required.

Additional declaration:

Phytosanitary import permit number to be recorded on the phytosanitary certificate.

and

"Free from seed-borne and seed-transmitted insect pests and serious fungal, bacterial and viral diseases"

Treatment:

Treated with an appropriate fungicide and insecticide (active ingredient and rate of application to be noted on phytosanitary certificate).

3.4.2 Seeds, Grains and Nuts for Consumption

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit required. Phytosanitary certificate and additional declaration required. Treatment required.

Additional declaration:

Phytosanitary import permit number to be recorded on the phytosanitary certificate.

and

"Free from stored product pests and mould growth."

Treatment:

Treated with an appropriate fumigant (fumigant and rate of application to be noted on phytosanitary certificate).

3.4.3 Seeds, Grains and Nuts for Processing

Conditions:

Not specified

3.5 Growing Media

Conditions:

Includes compost, moss, vermiculite etc.

Phytosanitary import permit, phytosanitary certificate, additional declarations and treatment required. Product must not have been used previously for plant production.

Additional declaration:

Phytosanitary import permit number to be recorded on the phytosanitary certificate.

and

"Free from nematodes, insect pests and serious plant diseases."

Treatment:

Sterilised with an appropriate method (heat, fumigation or other). Method and rate of application to be noted on the phytosanitary certificate.

3.6 Miscellaneous

Beneficial organisms for bio-control and scientific research

Conditions:

Includes compost, moss, vermiculite etc.

Phytosanitary import permit, phytosanitary certificate and additional declarations required.

Additional declaration:

Phytosanitary import permit number to be recorded on the phytosanitary certificate.

and

"Free from hyper-parasites, pathogens or associated pests and contaminants. The organisms are pure and genetically homogenous"

4 Commodity Specific Requirements

4.1 Fresh Fruit and Vegetables

Allium cepa

Onion

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit, phytosanitary certificate and additional declarations required.

Additional declarations:

Phytosanitary import permit number and date of issue to be recorded on the phytosanitary certificate.

and

"Free from insect pests, nematodes, mites; free from serious fungal, bacterial and viral diseases."

and

"The onions were produced in an area free from Onion Smut (*Urocystis cepulae*)."

Solanum tuberosum

Potato

Conditions:

Phytosanitary import permit, phytosanitary certificate, additional declarations and treatment required. The potatoes are to be substantially free from soil ($\leq 25\text{g}$ of soil per 600-unit sample).

Additional declaration:

Phytosanitary import permit number and date of issue to be recorded on the phytosanitary certificate.

and

"Free from insect pests, nematodes, mites; free from serious fungal, bacterial and viral diseases."

Treatment:

Treated with an appropriate sprout-inhibiting agent (active ingredient and rate of application to be noted on the phytosanitary certificate).

4.2 Cut Flowers and Foliage

4.2.1 Fresh Cut Flowers and Foliage

Refer Section 3.2

4.2.2 Dried Cut Flowers and Foliage

Refer Section 3.2

4.3 Nursery Stock

4.3.1 Budwood / Cuttings

Refer Section 3.3.1

4.3.2 Bulbs / tubers / corms / rhizomes etc.

Refer Section 3.3.2

4.3.3 Whole Plants

Refer Section 3.3.3

4.3.4 Tissue Culture

Refer Section 3.3.4

4.4 Seeds, Grains and Nuts

4.4.1 Seeds, Grains and Nuts for Sowing

Refer Section 3.4.1

4.4.2 Seeds, Grains and Nuts for Consumption

Refer Section 3.4.2

4.4.3 Seeds, Grains and Nuts for Processing

Refer Section 3.4.3

Appendix 1

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Arachnids (mites and spiders)	Acarida	Tenuipalpidae	<i>Brevipalpus</i> spp.	
			<i>Brevipalpus californicus</i>	Citrus flat mite
		Tetranychidae	<i>Monoychellus tanajoa</i>	Cava mite
			<i>Oligonychus coffeae</i>	Tea red spider mite
			<i>Panonychus citri</i>	Citrus red spider mite
		Tarsonemidae	<i>Tetranychus urticae</i>	Red Spider mite, two spotted spider mite
			<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>	
		Eriophyidae	<i>Phyllocoptruta oleivora</i>	Citrus rust mite
			<i>Aceria sheldoni</i>	Citrus bud mite

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Insect	Coleoptera	Brentidae	<i>Cylas formicarius</i>	Sweet Potato weevil
		Curculionidae	<i>Metamasius hemipterus</i>	West Indian cane weevil
			<i>Rhynchophorus phoenicis</i>	African palm weevil
		Chrysomelidae	<i>Leptinotarsa decemlineata</i>	Colorado beetle
	Diptera	Agromyzidae	<i>Liriomyza brassicae</i>	Serpentine lead miner
			<i>Liriomyza bryoniae</i>	Tomato leaf miner
			<i>Liriomyza huidobrensis</i>	Pea leaf miner
			<i>Liriomyza sativae</i>	Vegetable miner
		Tephritidae	<i>Anastrepha</i> spp.	
			<i>Anastrepha fraterculus</i>	South American Fruit Fly
			<i>Anastrepha ludens</i>	Mexican fruit fly
			<i>Anastrepha obliqua</i>	West Indian Fruit fly
			<i>Anastrepha suspensa</i>	Caribbean fruit fly
			<i>Bactrocera</i> spp.	
			<i>Bactrocera carambolae</i>	Carambola fruit fly
			<i>Zeugodacus caudatus</i> syn. <i>Bactrocera caudata</i>	
			<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i>	Oriental fruit fly
			<i>Bactrocera frauenfeldi</i>	
			<i>Bactrocera jarvisi</i>	Javis' fruit fly
			<i>Bactrocera kirk</i>	
			<i>Bactrocera latifrons</i>	Solanum fruit fly
			<i>Bactrocera musae</i>	Banana fruit fly
			<i>Bactrocera occipitalis</i>	
			<i>Bactrocera papayae</i>	Papaya fruit fly

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Insect	Diptera	Tephritidae	<i>Bactrocera passiflorae</i>	Fijian fruit fly
			<i>Bactrocera tryoni</i> syn. <i>Dacus tryoni</i>	Queensland fruit fly
			<i>Bactrocera tsuneonis</i>	Japanese orange fly
			<i>Bactrocera zonata</i>	Guava fruit fly
			<i>Ceratitis quinaria</i> syn. <i>Pardalaspis quinaria</i>	Five spotted fruit fly
			<i>Ceratitis capitata</i>	
			<i>Ceratitis catoirii</i>	
			<i>Ceratitis cosyra</i>	Mango fruit fly
			<i>Ceratitis rosa</i>	Natal fruit fly
			<i>Dacus bivittatus</i>	Pumpkin fruit fly
			<i>Dacus ciliatus</i>	Lesser pumpkin fly
			<i>Dacus curvipennis</i>	
			<i>Dacus demmerezi</i> syn. <i>Tridacus demmerezi</i>	
			<i>Zeugodacus cucurbitae</i> syn. <i>Dacus cucurbitae</i>	Melon fly
			<i>Zeugodacus tau</i> syn. <i>Bactrocera tau</i>	
			<i>Dacus frontalis</i>	
			<i>Dacus platura</i>	
			<i>Dacus zonatus</i>	
			<i>Neoceratitis cyanescens</i>	Tomato fruit fly

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Insect	Hemiptera	Aphididae	<i>Aphis fabae</i>	Black bean aphid
			<i>Aphis gossypii</i>	Cotton aphid, melon aphid,
			<i>Myzus</i> spp.	
			<i>Pentalonia nigronervosa</i>	Banana aphid
			<i>Toxoptera aurantii</i>	Camellia aphid
		Aleyrodidae	<i>Aleurodicus destructor</i>	Coconut whitefly
			<i>Aleurocanthus spiniferus</i>	Citrus spiny whitefly
			<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>	Silver leaf whitefly
			<i>Parabemisia myricae</i>	Bayberry whitefly
		Pseudococcidae	<i>Dysmicoccus brevipes</i>	
			<i>Phenacoccus manihoti</i>	Cassava mealybug
		Diaspididae	<i>Quadraspidotus perniciosus</i>	
			<i>Unaspis citri</i>	Citrus snow scale
	Hymenoptera	Formicidae	<i>Atta cephalotes</i>	Leaf cutting ant
	Lepidoptera	Crambidae	<i>Omphisa anastomosalis</i>	Sweetpotato vineborer
		Gracillariidae	<i>Phyllocnistis citrella</i>	citrus leaf miner
		Limacodidae	<i>Parasa lepida</i>	Nettle caterpillar
		Noctuidae	<i>Heliothis</i> spp.	
			<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	Cape gooseberry budworm
			<i>Chloridea virescens</i> syn. <i>Heliothis virescens</i>	Tobacco budworm
			<i>Helicoverpa zea</i>	American cotton bollworm
			<i>Spodoptura</i> spp.	
			<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	Beet armyworm
			<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	Taro caterpillar
			<i>Tiracola plagiata</i>	Plague caterpillar

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Insect	Lepidoptera	Pieridae	<i>Pieris</i> spp.	
			<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	Cabbage caterpillar
		Pyralidae	<i>Euzophera osseatella</i>	Eggplant stem borer
	Orthoptera	Acrididae	<i>Anacridium melanorhodon arabafum</i>	Arabian tree locust
			<i>Locusta migratoria migratorioides</i>	African migratory locust
			<i>Oedaleus senegalensis</i>	Senegalese grasshopper
			<i>Schistocerca gregaria</i>	Desert locust
	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	<i>Chaetanaphothrips signipennis</i>	Banana thrips
			<i>Frankliniella occidentalis</i>	western flower thrips
			<i>Frankliniella schltzei</i>	Cotton thrip, common blossom thrips
			<i>Heliothrips haemorrhoidalis</i>	Greenhouse thrips
			<i>Selenothrips rubrocinctus</i>	Red banded thrips
			<i>Scirtothrips aurantii</i>	South African citrus thrips
			<i>Scirtothrips dorsalis</i>	Chilli thrips
			<i>Thrips tabaci</i>	Onion thrips, potato thrips, tobacco thrips, cotton seedling thrips
			<i>Hoplochetus marginalis</i> *	

*Species and taxonomy not found.

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Molluscs	Sigmurethra	Achatinidae	<i>Achatina</i> spp.	
		Helicidae	<i>Helix</i> spp.	
		Limacidae	<i>Limax</i> spp.	
			<i>Limax maximus</i>	Great grey slug and leopard slug
		Milacidae	<i>Milax</i> spp.	

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Nematode	Tylenchida	Anguinidae	<i>Ditylenchus</i> spp.	
		Aphelenchoididae	<i>Bursaphelenchus cocophilus</i> syn. <i>Rhadinaphelenchus cocophilus</i>	Red ring nematode
		Heteroderidae	<i>Globodera rostochiensis</i>	Yellow potato cyst nematode, golden nematode, golden eelworm
		Meloidogynidae	<i>Meloidogyne</i> spp.	
		Pratylenchidae	<i>Pratylenchus</i> spp.	
			<i>Pratylenchus goodeyi</i>	Banana lesion nematode
			<i>Radopholus similis</i>	Banana root nematode
		Tylenchulidae	<i>Tylenchulus semipenetrans</i>	Citrus nematode, Citrus root nematode

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Fungi	Capnodiales	Mycosphaerellaceae	<i>Cercospora beticola</i>	Cercospora leaf spot disease
			<i>Cercospora musicola</i>	
			<i>Mycosphaerella citri</i>	Greasy spot
			<i>Mycosphaerella brassicicola</i>	Cabbage ring-spot
			<i>Mycosphaerella fijiensis</i>	Black Sigatoka
			<i>Mycosphaerella musicola</i>	Sigatoka disease of banana
			<i>Phaeoisariopsis griseola</i>	Angular leaf spot of bean
			<i>Pseudocercospora angolensis</i>	Leaf spot of citrus spp.
	Botryosphaeriales	Phyllostictaceae	<i>Phyllosticta citricarpa</i> syn. <i>Guignardia citricarpa</i>	Citrus black spot
			<i>Phyllosticta maculate</i> syn. <i>Guignardia musae</i>	Freckle disease of banana
	Glomerellales	Glomerellaceae	<i>Colletotrichum musae</i>	Tip rot of banana
	Hypocreales	Nectriaceae	<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. <i>batatas</i>	Fusarium wilt of sweet potato
			<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. <i>cubense</i>	Panama disease of banana
			<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. <i>cucumerinum</i>	Fusarium wilt of cucumber
			<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. <i>conglutinans</i>	Cabbage fusarium wilt
			<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. <i>elaeidis</i>	Fusarium wilt of oil palm
			<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. <i>melonis</i>	
			<i>Fusarium moniliforme</i> f.sp. <i>subglutinans</i>	
			<i>Fusarium oxysporum</i> f.sp. <i>niveum</i>	Fusarium wilt of watermelon
			<i>Fusarium sacchari</i>	Pineapple eye rot

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Fungi	Hypocreales	Hypocreaceae	<i>Verticillium albo-atrum</i>	Verticillium wilt of lucerne
		Hypocreaceae	<i>Verticillium dahliae</i>	Verticillium wilt
	Myriangiales	Elsinoaceae	<i>Elsinoë fawcettii</i>	Citrus scab
			<i>Elsinoë mangiferae</i>	Mango scab
	Pleosporales	Didymellaceae	<i>Stagonosporopsis cucurbitacearum</i> syn. <i>Didymella bryoniae</i>	Gummy stem blight of cucurbits
			<i>Boeremia lycopersici</i> syn. <i>Didymella lycopersici</i>	Canker of tomato
			<i>Remotididymella destructiva</i> syn. <i>Phoma destructiva</i>	Fruit and stem rot
		Leptosphaeriaceae	<i>Plenodomus lingam</i> syn. <i>Leptosphaeria maculans</i>	Stem canker
			<i>Plenodomus tracheiphilus</i> syn. <i>Phoma tracheiphila</i>	Mal secco disease of citrus
		Pleosporaceae	<i>Alternaria brassicae</i>	Dark spot of crucifers
	Synchytriales	Synchytriaceae	<i>Synchytrium endobioticum</i>	Potato wart disease, black scab
	Uredinales	Pucciniaceae	<i>Uromyces appendiculatus</i>	Bean rust
Pseudo fungi	Peronosporales	Peronosporaceae	<i>Bremia lactucae</i>	Downy mildew of lettuce
			<i>Phytophthora cinnamomi</i>	Stripe canker (of cinnamon)
			<i>Phytophthora colocasiae</i>	

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Weeds	Alismatales	Hydrocharitaceae	<i>Egeria densa</i>	Brazilian waterweed, Leafy elodea
			<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	American waterweed
	Asterales	Asteraceae	<i>Xanthium</i> spp.	
			<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	Rough cocklebur, common cocklebur
	Caryophyllales	Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	Alligator weed
	Gentianales	Rubiaceae	<i>Borreria alata</i>	Broadleaf buttonweed
	Commelinales	Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>	Tropical spiderwort
	Solanales	Convolvulaceae	<i>Cuscuta</i> spp.	
			<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	Field dodder
			<i>Cucusta epithymum</i>	Alfalfa dodder
			<i>Cuscuta reflexa</i>	Dodder
	Poales	Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus</i> spp.	
			<i>Cyperus compressus</i>	Annual sedge
			<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Yellow nutsedge
			<i>Kyllinga brevifolia</i> syn. <i>Cyperus brevifolia</i>	Green kyllinga
		Poaceae	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Aleppo grass, Johnson grass
	Alismatales	Hydrocharitaceae	<i>Elodea</i> spp.	
	Fabales	Fabaceae	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i>	Honey mesquite
			<i>Prosopis juliflora</i>	Mesquite
			<i>Senna tora</i>	
	Lamiales	Orobanchaceae	<i>Striga</i> spp.	
			<i>Striga angustifolia</i>	Witchweed
			<i>Striga gesnerioides</i>	Cowpea witchweed
			<i>Striga hermonthica</i>	Witchweed

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Weeds	Salviniales	Salviniaceae	<i>Salvinia auriculata</i>	Giant salvinia
			<i>Salvinia molesta</i>	Giant salvinia, kariba weed

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Bacteria	Acholeplasmatales	Acholeplasmataceae	<i>Phytoplasma asteris</i> syn <i>Aster yellow phytoplasma</i>	Yellow disease phytoplasmas
			<i>Palm lethal yellowing phytoplasma</i>	Lethal yellowing of coconut
			<i>Sweet potato little leaf phytoplasma</i>	Sweet potato witches broom
	Actinomycetales	Microbacteriaceae	<i>Clavibacter michiganensis</i> spp. <i>michiganensis</i>	Bacterial canker of tomato
		Microbacteriaceae	<i>Curtobacterium</i> syn <i>Corynebacterium flaccumfaciens</i>	
	Burkholderiales	Burkholderiaceae	<i>Ralstonia solanacearum</i>	Bacterial wilt of potato
			<i>Ralstonia solanacearum</i> race 1	Bacterial wilt of solanaceous crops
			<i>Ralstonia solanacearum</i> race 2	Moko disease
			<i>Ralstonia solanacearum</i> race 3	Brown rot of potato
	Enterobacteriales	Enterobacteriaceae	<i>Erwinia</i> spp.	
			<i>Erwinia carotovora</i> subsp. <i>carotovora</i>	Bacterial root rot of sweet potato
			<i>Erwinia carotovora</i> subsp. <i>atroseptica</i>	Potato blackleg disease
			<i>Erwinia chrysanthemi</i> pv. <i>chrysanthemi</i>	Bacterial wilt of Dahlia spp.
			<i>Erwinia cypripedii</i>	Bacterial brown rot of orchids
			<i>Erwinia tracheiphila</i>	Cucurbit bacterial wilt

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Bacteria	Entomoplasmatales	Spiroplasmataceae	<i>Spiroplasma citri</i>	Citrus stubborn disease
	Pseudomonadales	Pseudomonadaceae	<i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>lachrymans</i>	Cucurbit angular leaf spot
			<i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>maculicola</i>	Cabbage leaf spot
			<i>Pseudomonas marginalis</i>	Kansas lettuce disease
			<i>Pseudomonas savastanoi</i> pv. <i>phaseolicola</i>	Halo blight (of beans)
			<i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>syringae</i>	Bacterial canker or blast
			<i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>tabaci</i>	
			<i>Pseudomonas syringae</i> pv. <i>tomato</i>	Bacterial speck
	Rhizobiales	Rhizobiaceae	<i>Agrobacterium tumefaciens</i>	Bacterial gall, crown gall
			<i>Candidatus Liberibacter</i> Spp.	Citrus greening disease
			<i>Candidatus Liberibacter africanus</i>	Citrus greening disease
			<i>Candidatus Liberibacter americanus</i>	Citrus greening disease
			<i>Candidatus Liberibacter asiaticus</i>	Citrus greening disease
	Xanthomonadales	Xanthomonadaceae	<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i> pv. <i>vasculorum</i>	
			<i>Xanthomonas citri</i>	
			<i>Xanthomonas axonopodis</i> pv. <i>vitians</i>	Leafspot
			<i>Xanthomonas axonopodis</i> pv. <i>glycines</i>	Soyabean bacterial pustule

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Bacteria	Xanthomonadales	Xanthomonadaceae	<i>Xanthomonas axonopodis</i> pv. <i>manihotis</i>	Cassava bacterial blight
			<i>Xanthomonas axonopodis</i> pv. <i>phaseoli</i>	Bean blight
			<i>Xanthomonas</i>	Cucurbitae Pumpkin spot
			<i>Xanthomonas campestris</i>	Black rot of crucifers
	Unassigned	Unassigned	<i>Spiroplasma citri</i>	Stubborn disease of citrus
	Unassigned	Unassigned	<i>Coconut kaincope disease</i>	
Kinetoplastida	Trypanosomatida	Trypanosomatidae	<i>Phytomonas</i> spp.	

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Viral disease	Unassigned	Unassigned	<i>Citrus impietratura disease</i>	Samrah
		Alphaflexiviridae	<i>Potexvirus Cassava common mosaic virus</i>	
		Aspiviridae	<i>Citrus psorosis ophiovirus</i>	Citrus psorosis
		Avsunviroidae	<i>Avsunviroid Avocado sunblotch viroid</i>	sun blotch of avocado
		Bromoviridae	<i>Cucumovirus Cucumber mosaic virus</i>	Cucumber mosaic virus
			<i>Cucumovirus Tomato aspermy virus</i>	
			<i>Ilarvirus Tobacco streak virus</i>	Stunt of asparagus
		Caulimoviridae	<i>Badnavirus Banana streak virus</i>	
		Closteroviridae	<i>Citrus tristeza virus</i>	Grapefruit stem pitting
			<i>Ampelovirus Pineapple mealybug wilt-associated virus 1 (PMWAV1)</i>	Pineapple mealybug wilt (PMBW)
			<i>Ampelovirus Pineapple mealybug wilt-associated virus 2 (PMWAV2)</i>	Pineapple mealybug wilt (PMBW)
			<i>Ampelovirus Pineapple mealybug wilt-associated virus 3 (PMWAV3)</i>	Pineapple mealybug wilt (PMBW)
		Geminiviridae	<i>Curtovirus Beet curly top virus</i>	Beet curly top virus
			<i>Begomovirus Tomato yellow leaf curl virus</i>	Tomato leaf curl
			<i>Begomovirus Sweet potato mosaic virus</i>	Sweet potato mosaic virus
	Mononegavirales	Rhabdoviridae	<i>Citrus leprosis N dichorhavirus</i>	

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Viral disease	Unassigned	Kitaviridae	<i>Citrus leprosis virus C</i>	
			<i>Citrus leprosis virus C2</i>	
		Unassigned	<i>Citrus leprosis virus sensu lato</i>	
		Luteoviridae	<i>Enamovirus Citrus vein enation virus</i>	Citrus woody gall
		Nanoviridae	<i>Babuvirus Banana bunchy top virus</i>	Banana bunchy top virus
		Pospiviroidae	<i>Cocadviroid Coconut cadang-cadang viroid</i>	Cadang cadang
			<i>Pospiviroid Citrus exocortis viroid</i>	
			<i>Pospiviroid Potato spindle tuber viroid</i>	
		Potyviridae	<i>Potyvirus Banana bract mosaic virus</i>	Banana bract mosaic potyvirus
			<i>Potyvirus Bean common mosaic virus</i>	Bean common mosaic virus
			<i>Potyvirus Bean common mosaic necrosis virus</i>	Bean common mosaic necrosis virus
			<i>Potyvirus bean yellow mosaic virus</i>	Bean yellow mosaic virus
			<i>Potyvirus Lettuce mosaic virus</i>	Lettuce mosaic virus
			<i>Potyvirus Papaya ringspot virus</i>	
			<i>Potyvirus Sweet potato feathery mottle virus</i>	Internal cork disease of sweet potato

PEST TYPE	ORDER NAME	FAMILY NAME	GENUS AND SPECIES NAME	COMMON NAME
Viral disease	Unassigned	Potyviridae	<i>Potyvirus Watermelon mosaic virus</i>	Watermelon mosaic
			<i>Potyvirus Watermelon mosaic virus 1</i>	Watermelon mosaic
			<i>Potyvirus Watermelon mosaic virus 2</i>	Watermelon mosaic
			<i>Ipomovirus Cassava brown streak virus</i>	Cassava brown streak virus
			<i>Ipomovirus Sweet potato mild mottle virus</i>	
	Bunyavirales	Tospoviridae	<i>Orthotospovirus Tomato spotted wilt virus</i>	Tomato spotted wilt virus
	Mononegavirales	Rhabdoviridae	<i>Lettuce necrotic yellows cytorhabdovirus</i>	
	Picornavirales	Secoviridae	<i>Comovirus Andean potato mottle virus</i>	Andean potato mottle virus
			<i>Comovirus Squash mosaic virus</i>	
			<i>Tobacco ringspot virus</i>	